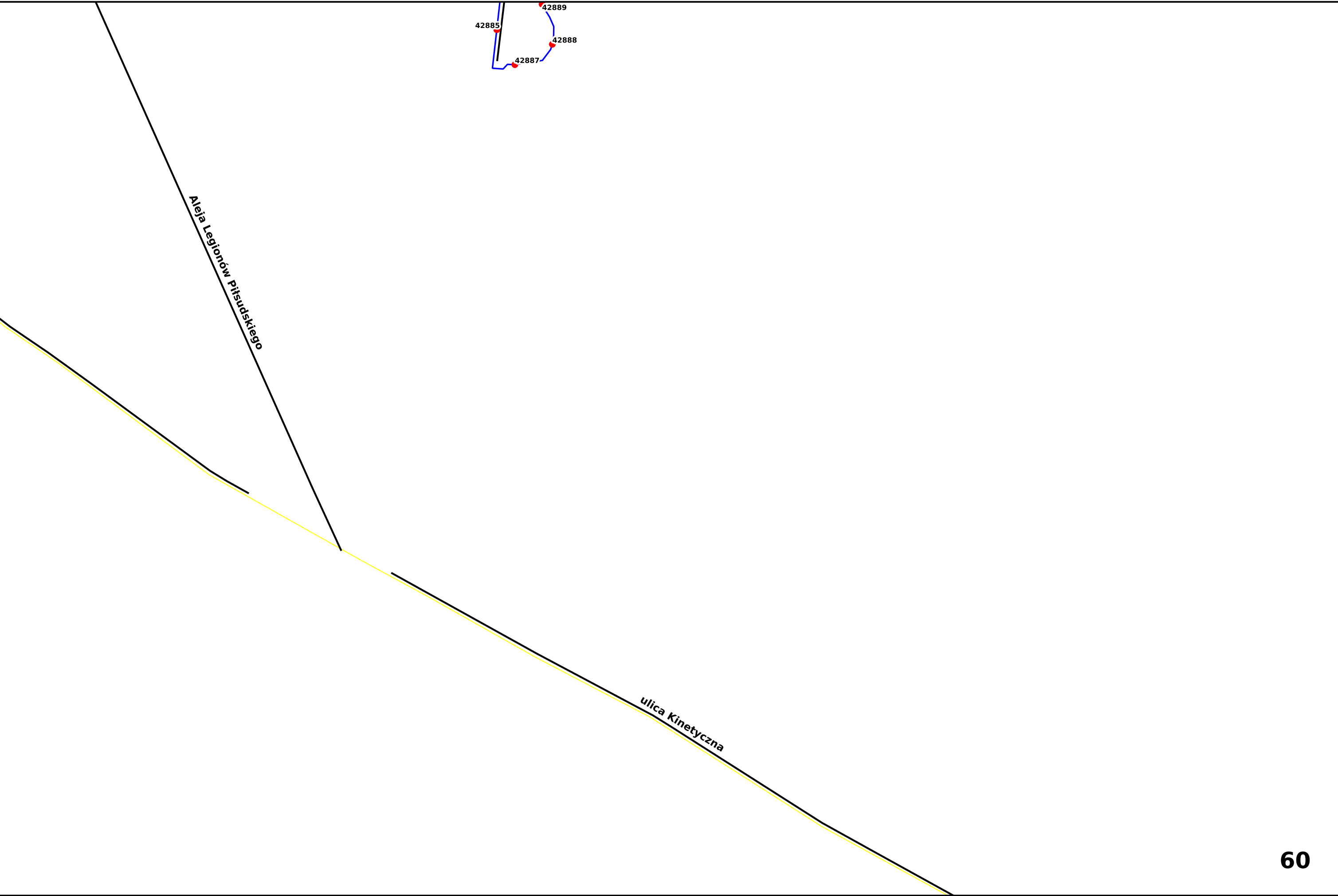
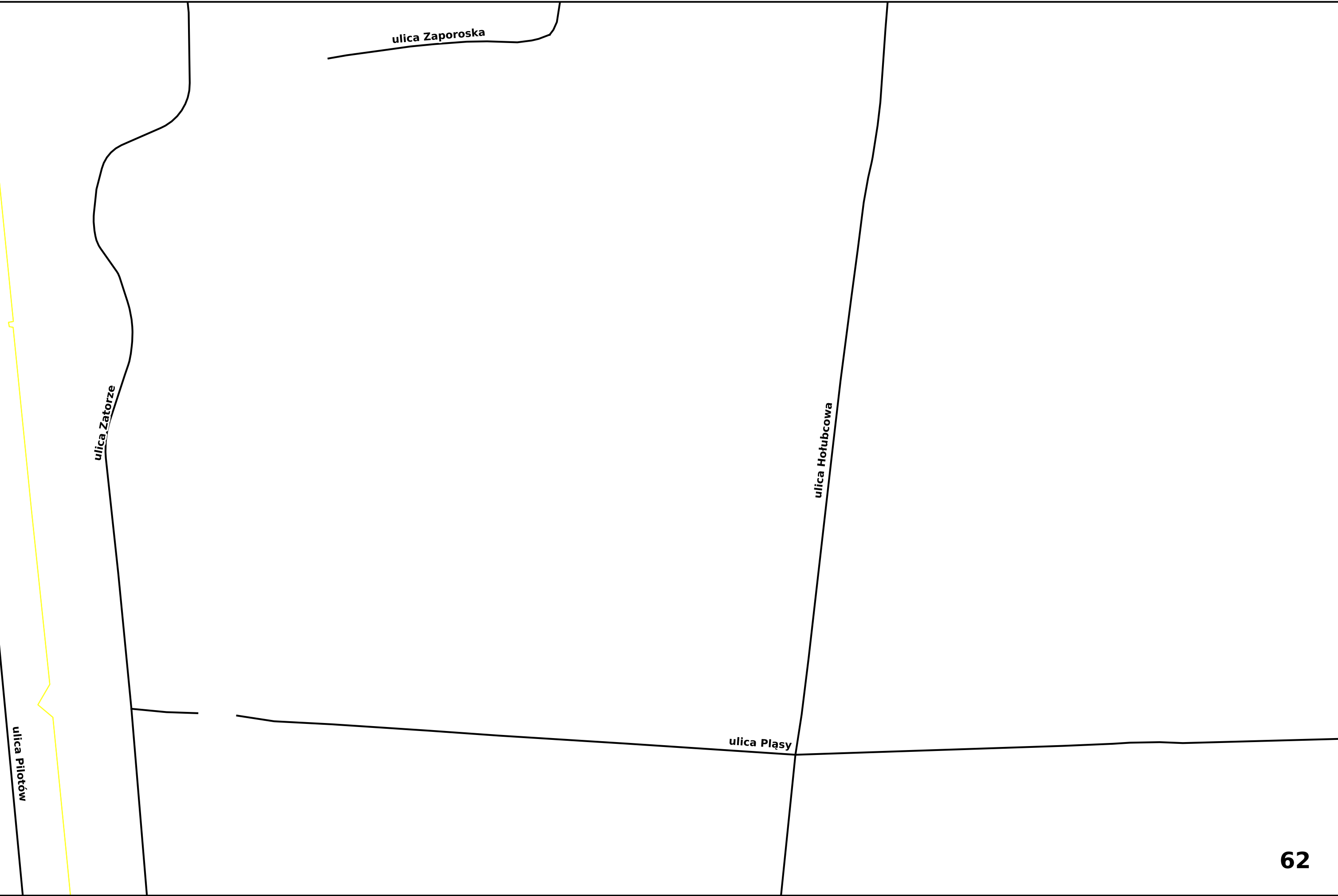




ulica Kinetyczna







ulica Kinetyczna

