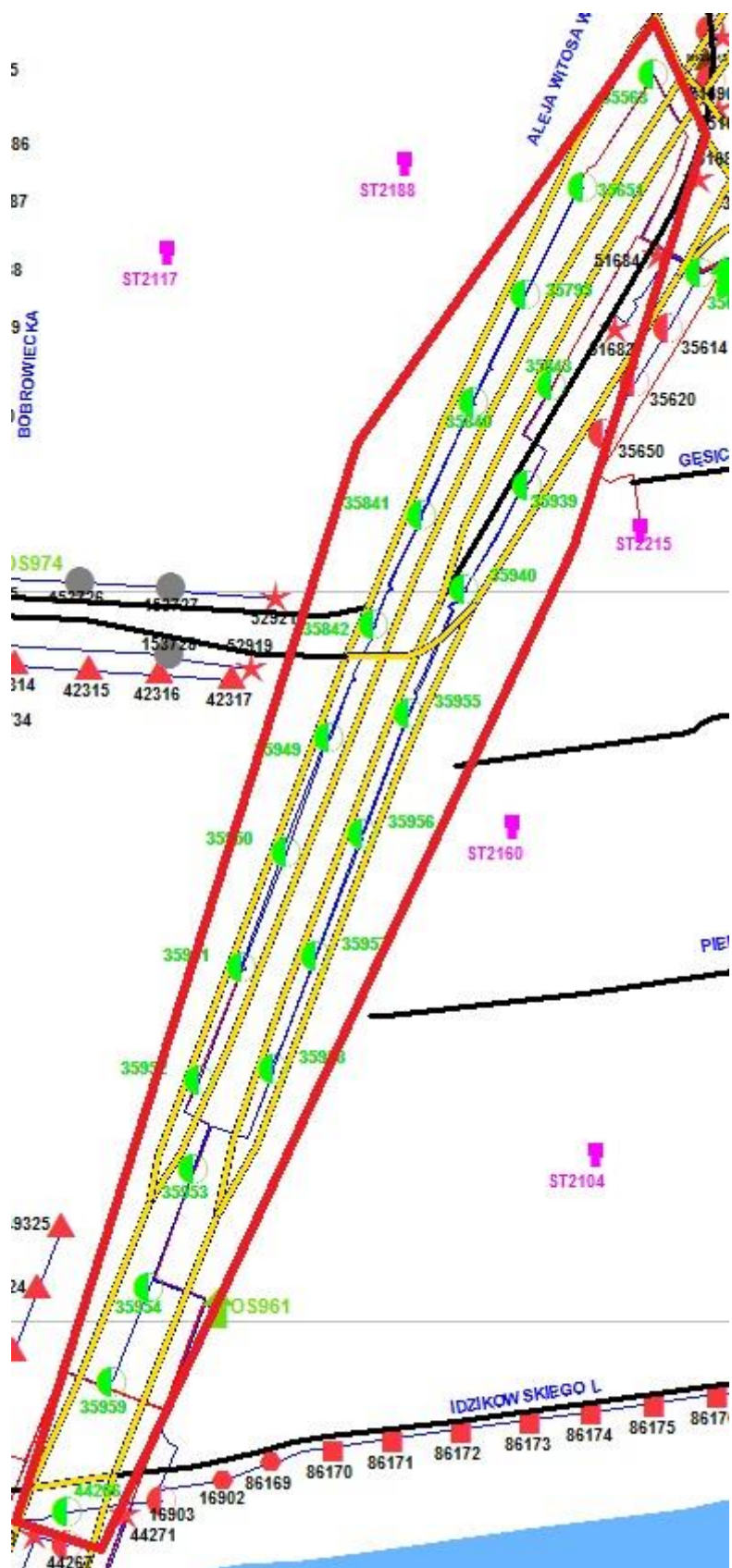
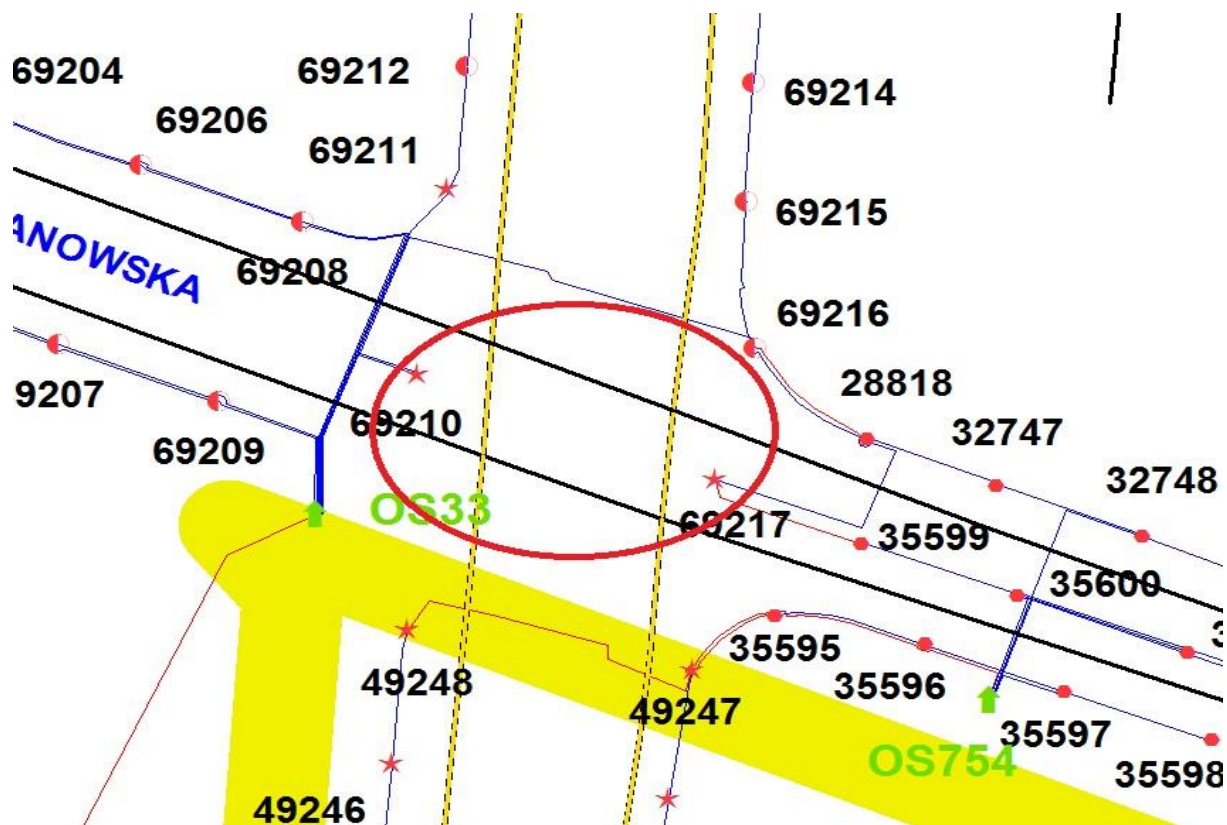
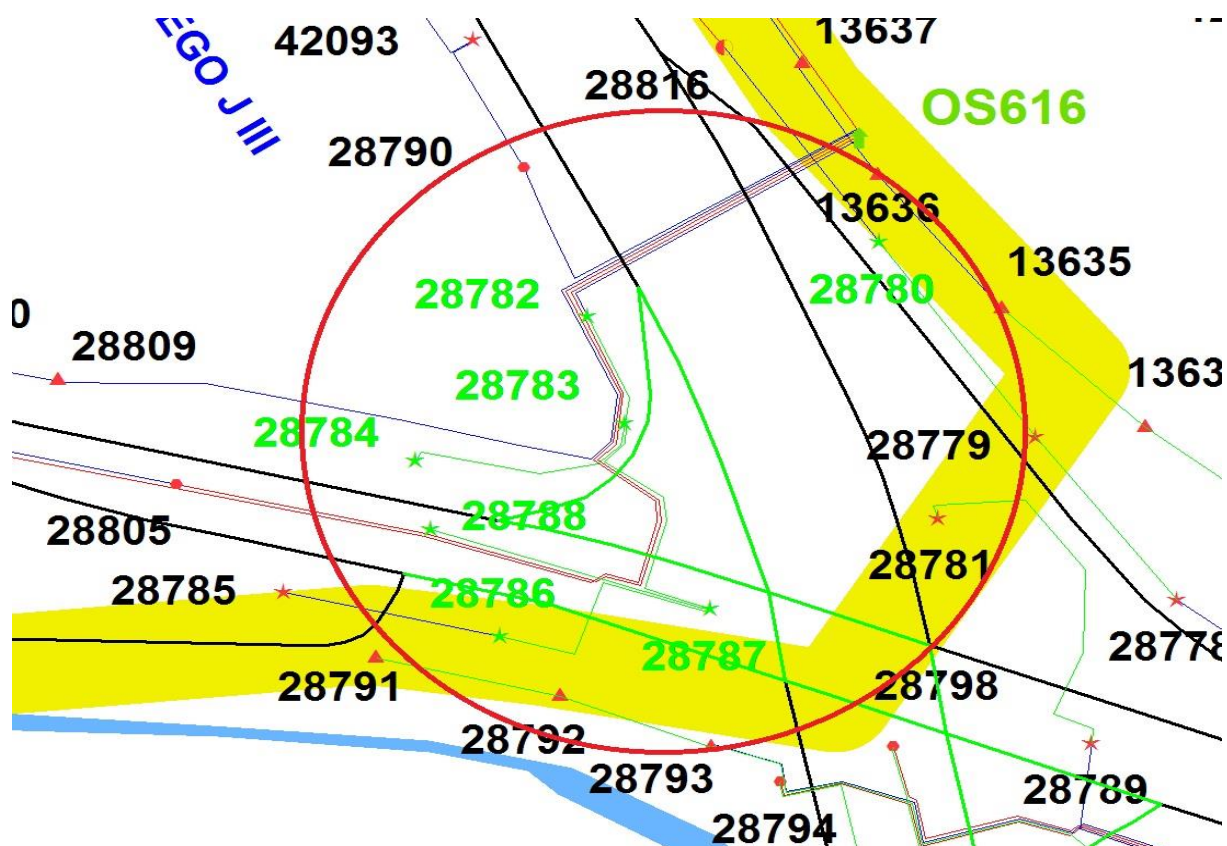


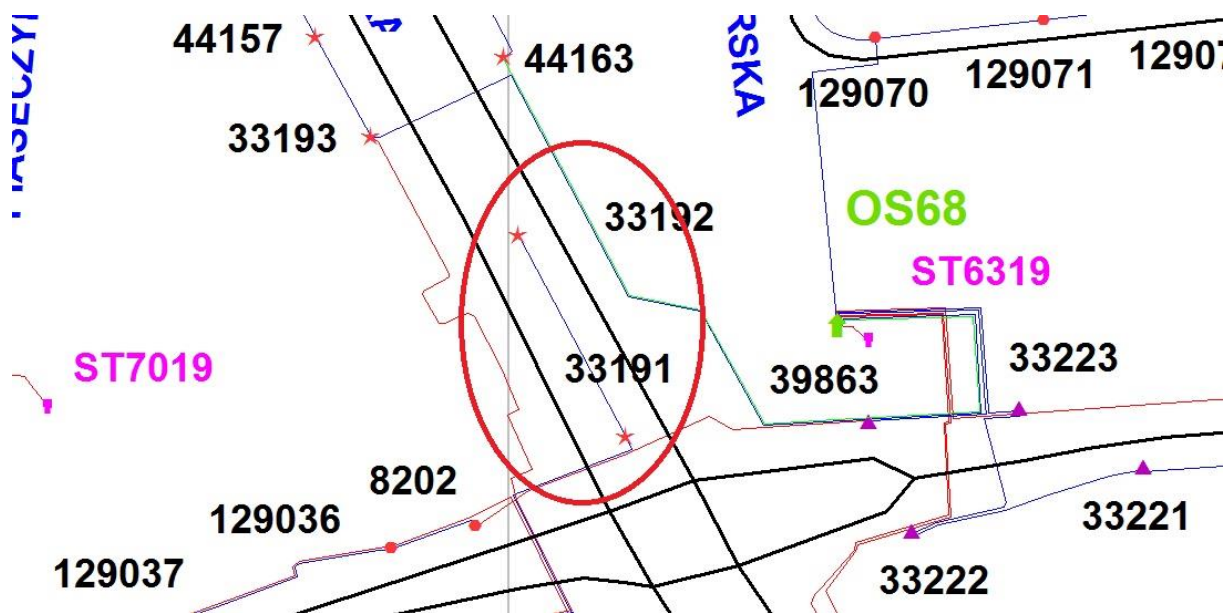
Mokotów, Al. Witosa



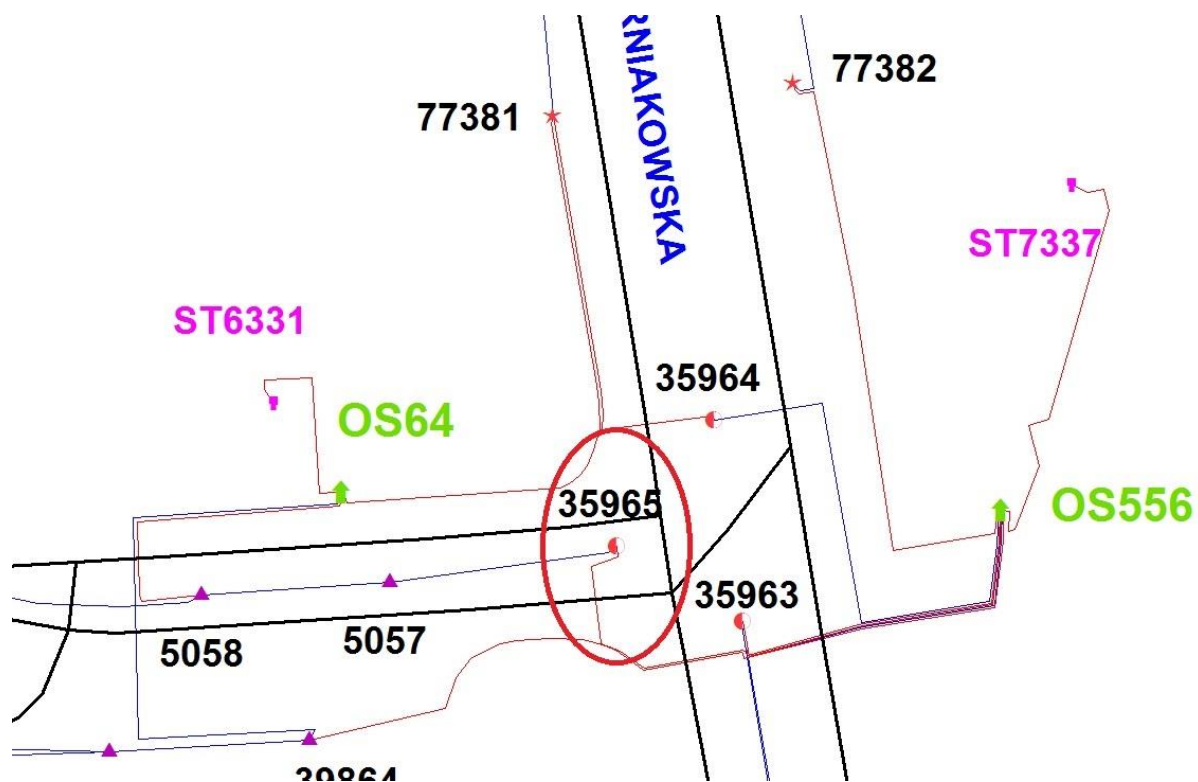
Mokotów, al. Wilanowska



Mokotów, ul. Belwederska

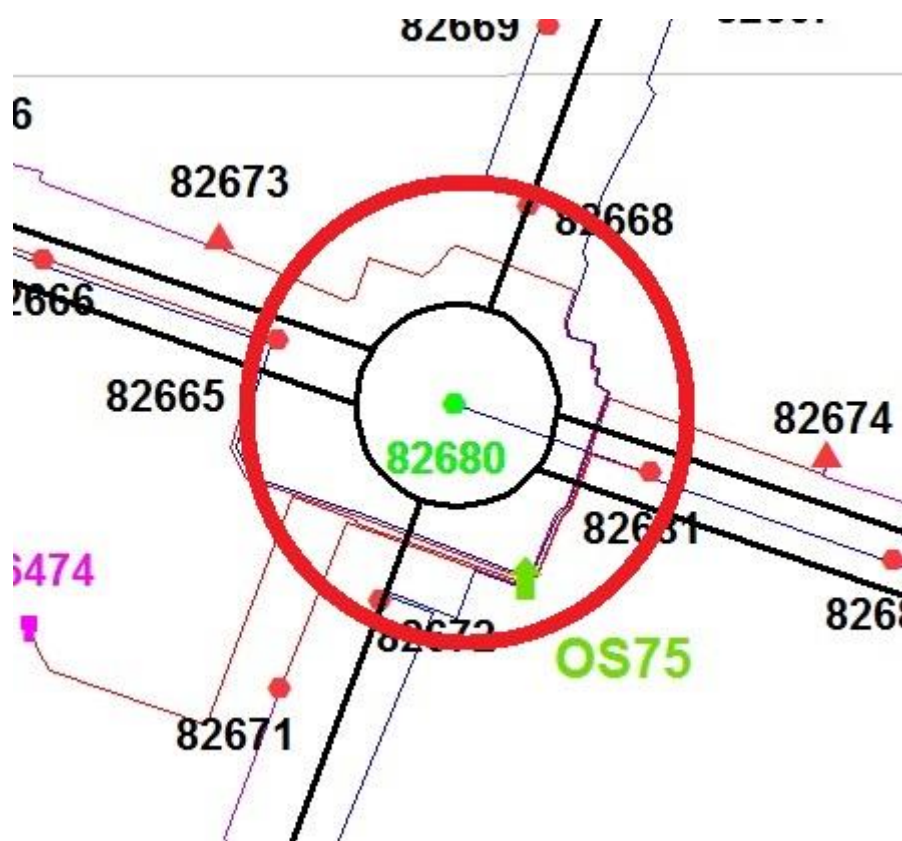


Mokotów, ul. Chełmska

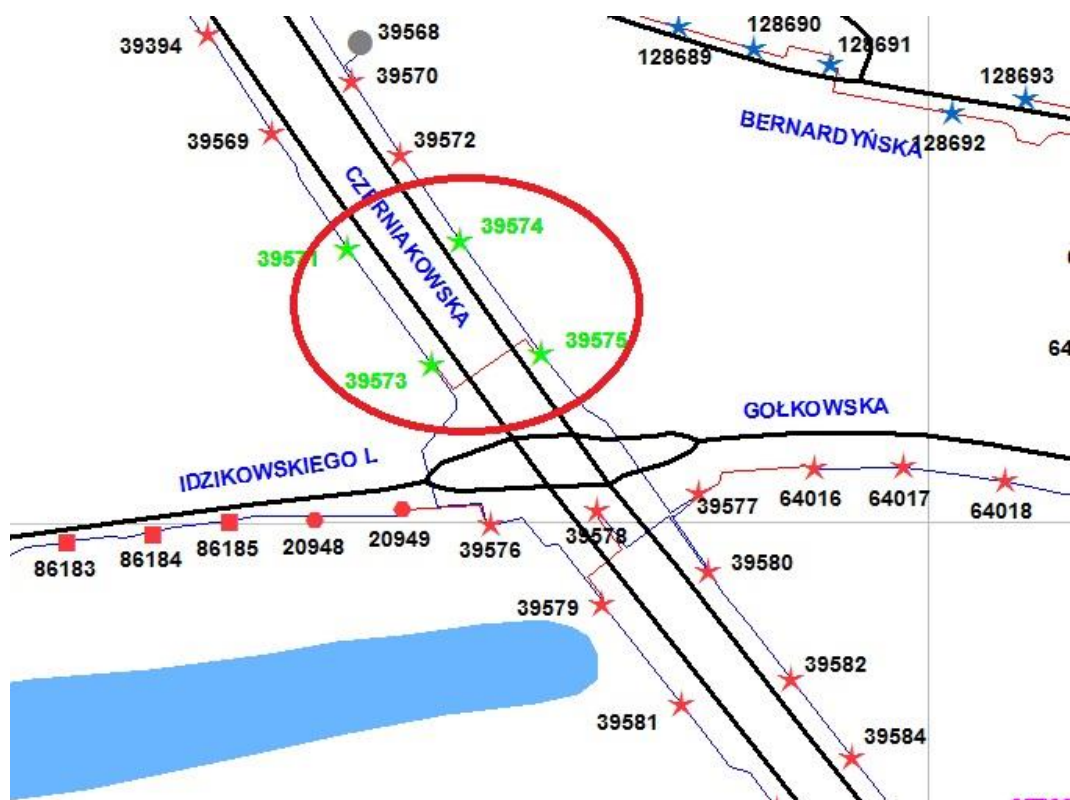




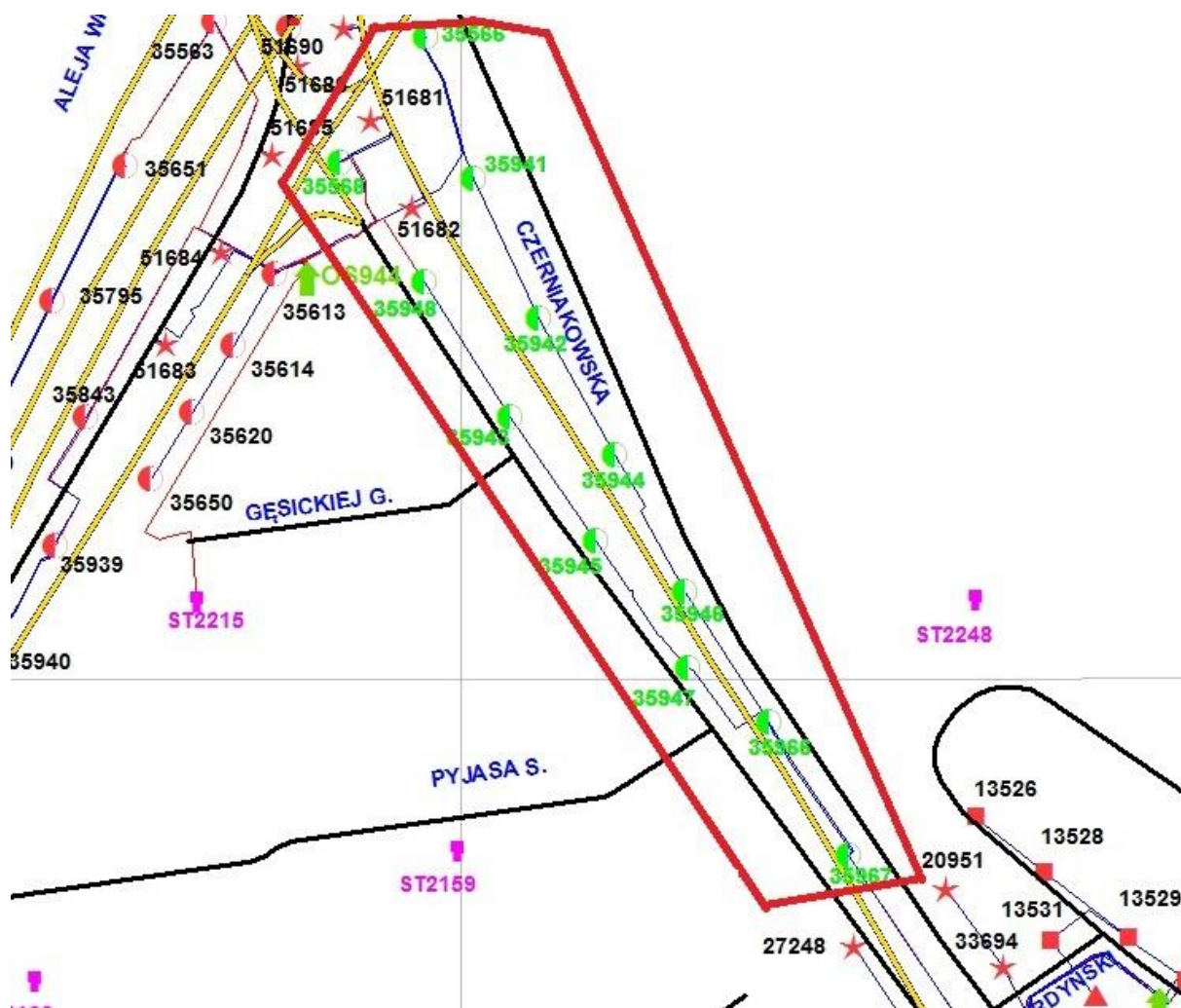
Mokotów, ul. Cybernetyki



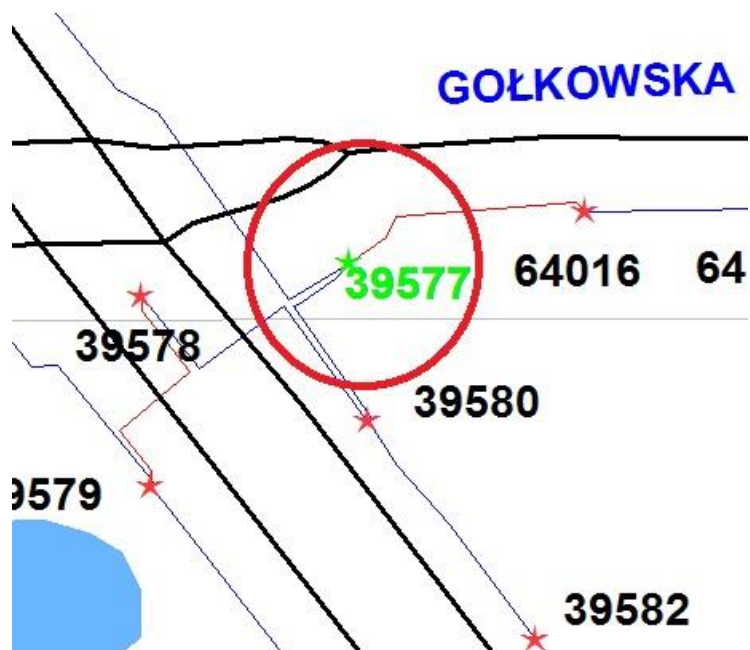
Mokotów, ul. Czerniakowska





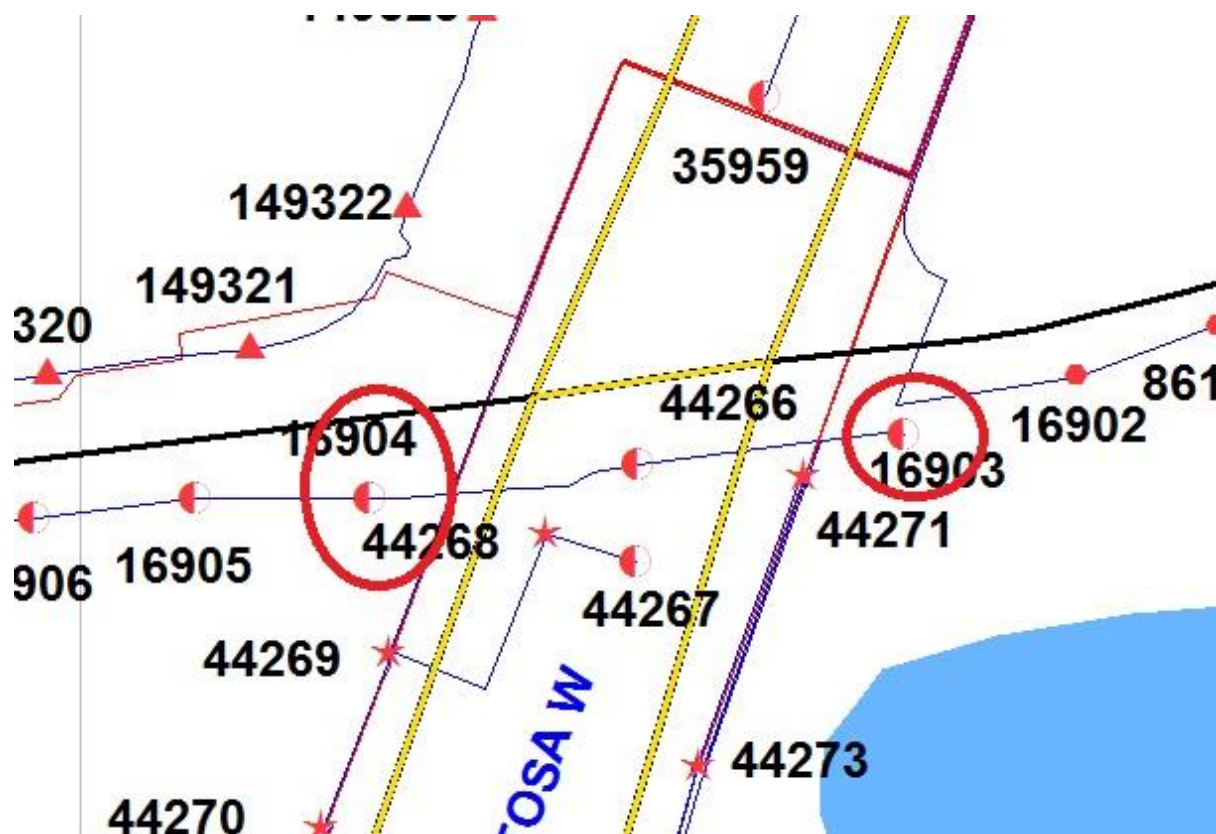


Mokotów, ul. Gołkowska





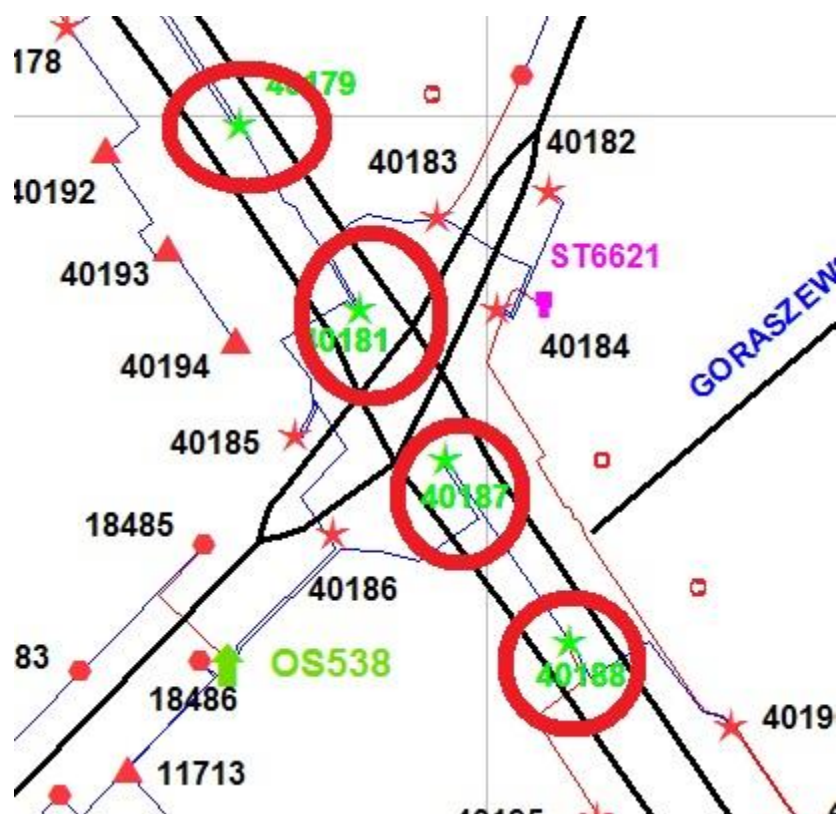
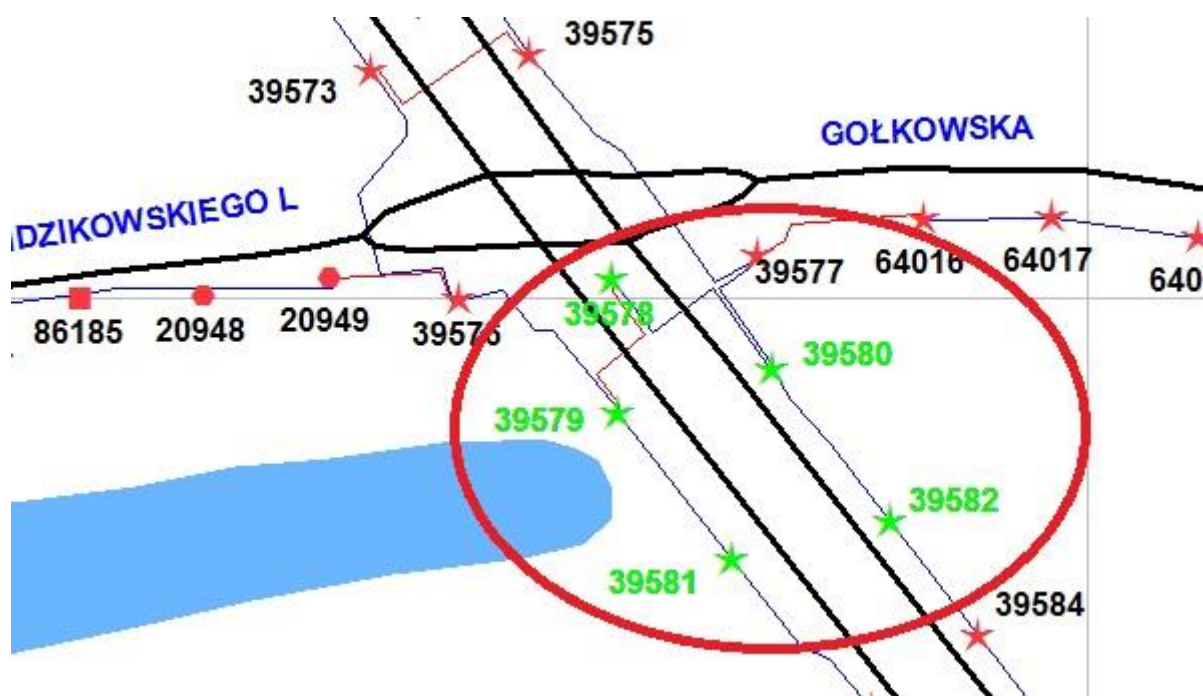
Mokotów, ul. Idzikowskiego

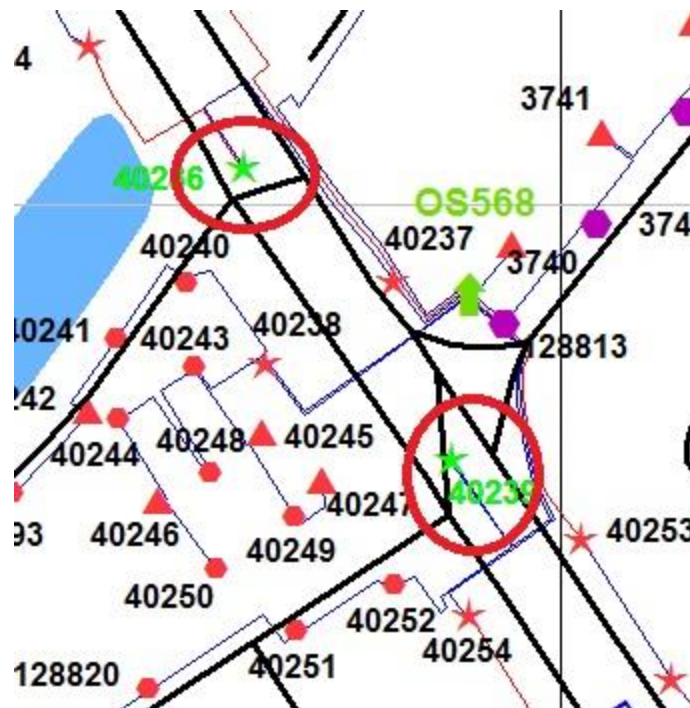




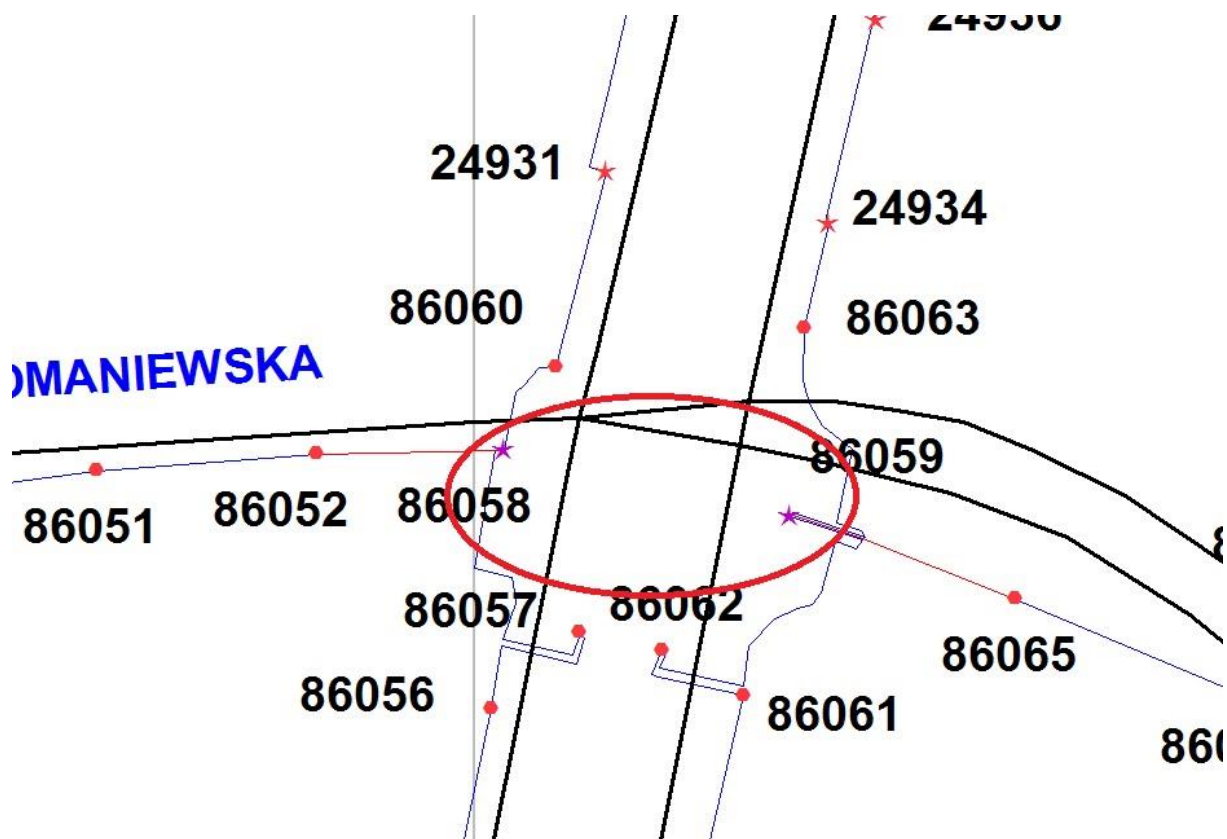


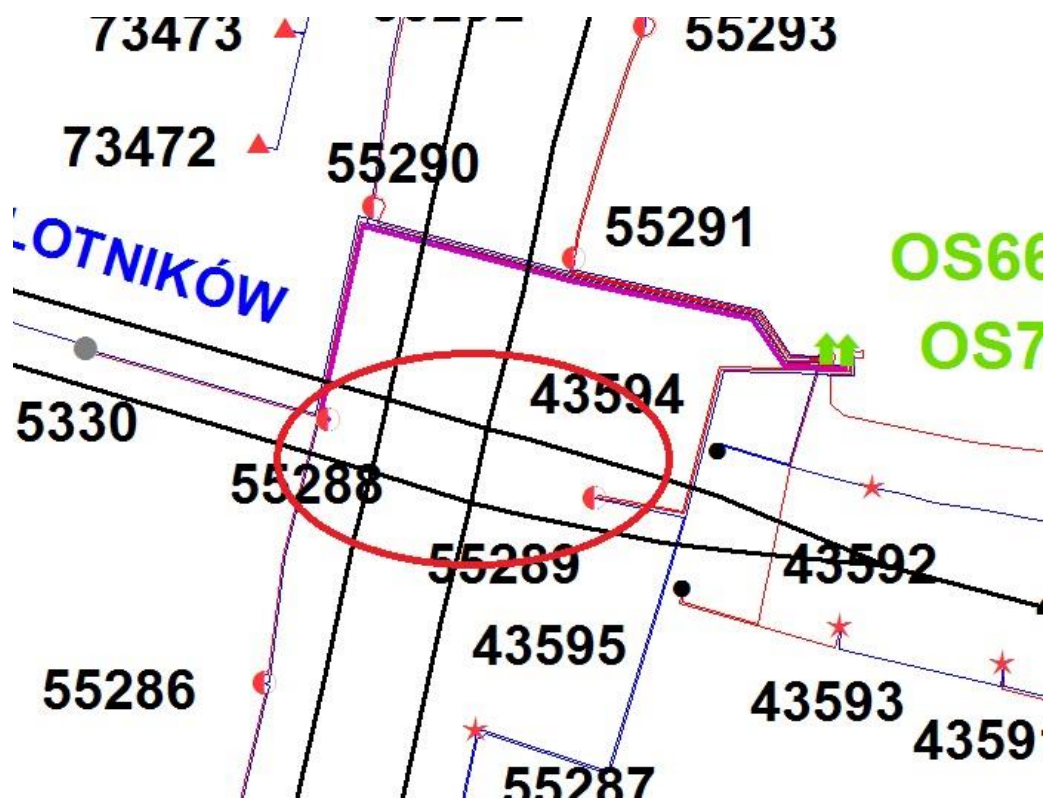
Mokotów, ul. Powsińska



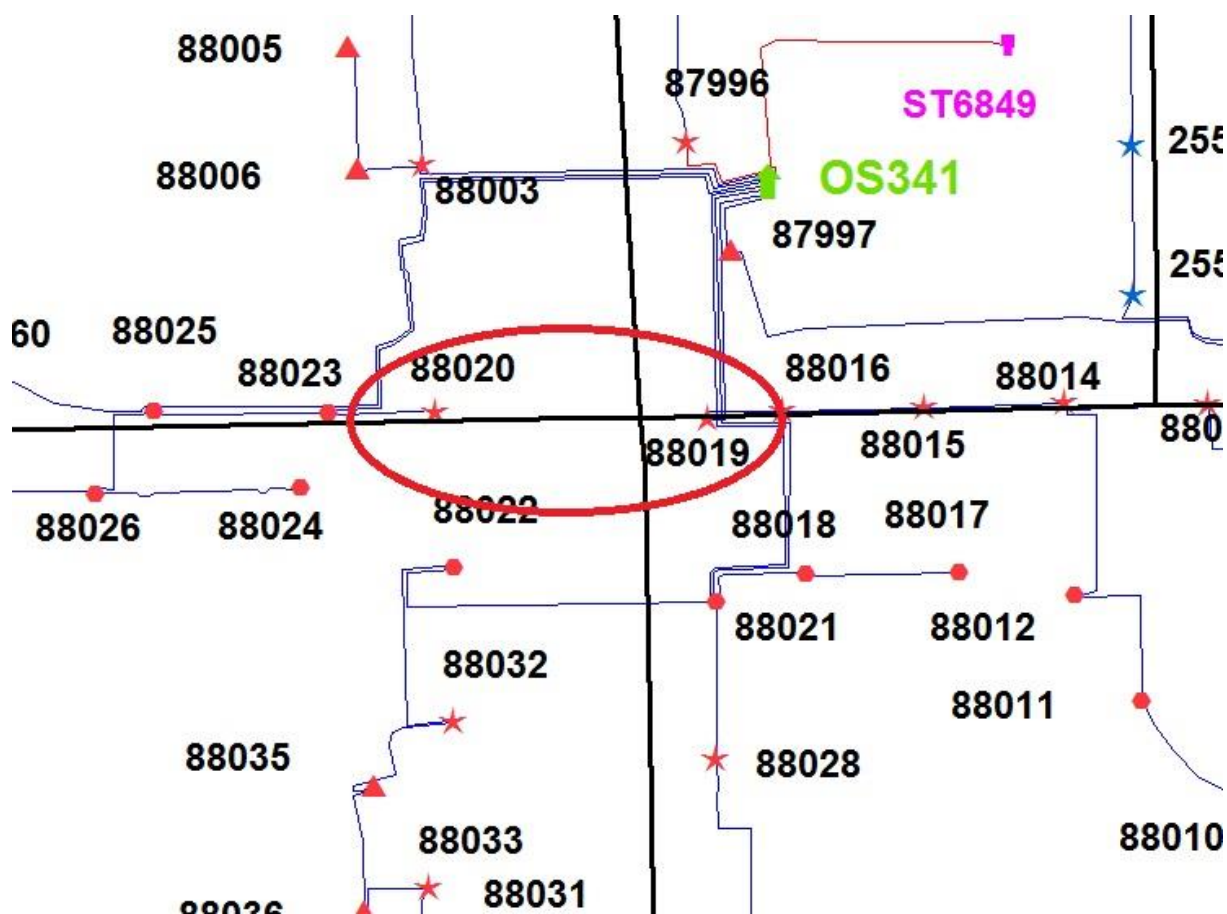


Mokotów, ul. Puławska



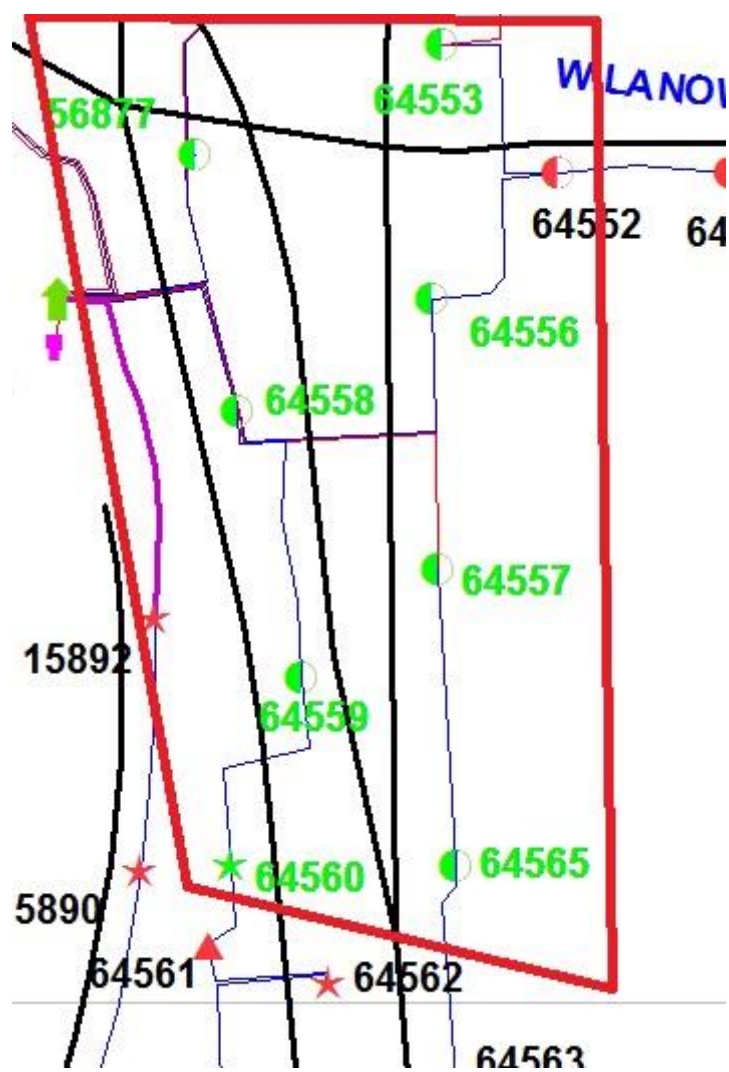


Mokotów, ul. Wołoska





Mokotów, ul. Rzymowskiego



Mokotów, ul. Sobieskiego



