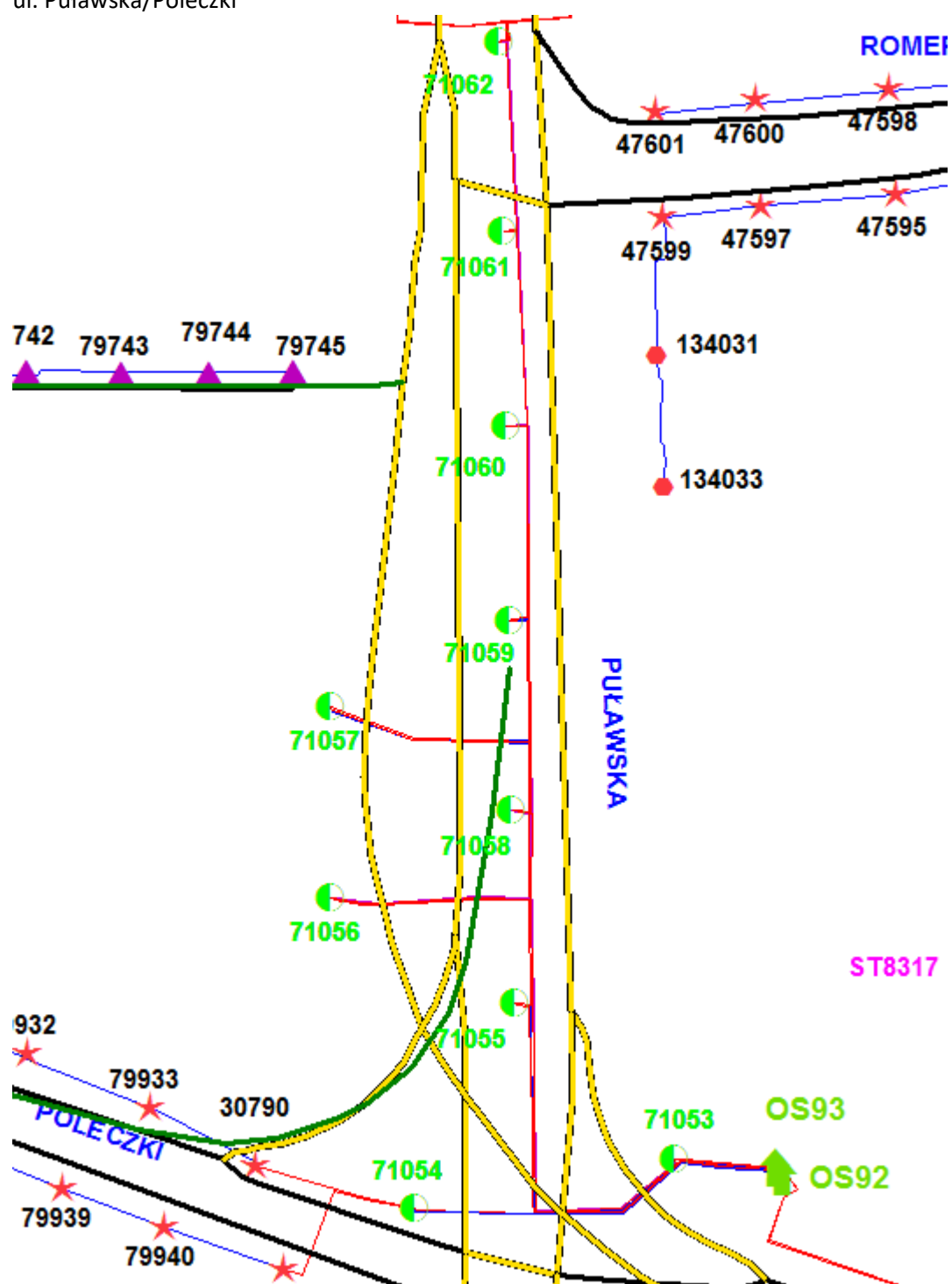
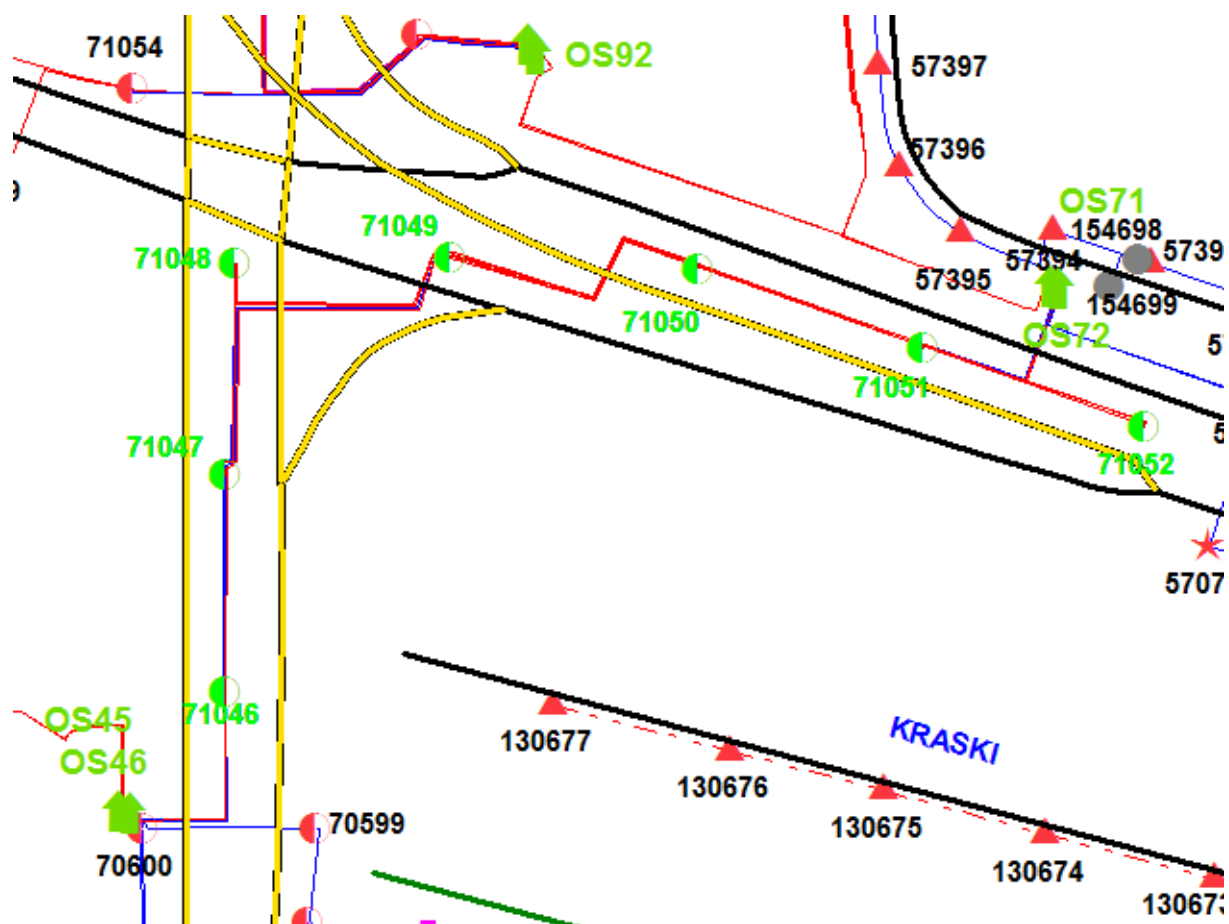


ul. Puławska/Poleczki





Al. KEN/Wąwozowa

